- What is multiprogramming? Discuss important memory management strategies.
- What do you mean by Network Topology? Explain TCP/ IP protocol Stack.
- What is deadlock? Explain necessary conditions for occurring deadlock.
- Explain Distributed File System, Multicomputer System and Clustering.
- Write a brief note on Cryptography. Explain different Security attacks.

## 10. Explain the following:

- (a) Security Attacks
- (b) Secure Communication Protocols
- (c) Virtual Memory
- (d) Redundant Arrays of Independent Disks (RAID)

2018

Time: 3 hours

Full Marks: 80

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

The questions are of equal value.

Answer any five questions, in which Q.No. 1 is compulsory.

- 1. Choose the correct answer of the following:
  - (a) Which process can be affected by other processes executing in the system?
    - (i) cooperating process
    - (ii) child process
    - (iii) parent process
    - (iv) init process
  - (b) When several processes access the same data concurrently and the outcome of the execution depends on the particular order in which the access takes place, is called
    - (i) dynamic condition
    - (ii) race condition
    - (iii) essential condition

- (iv) critical condition
- (c) Which module gives control of the CPU to the process selected by the short-term scheduler?
  - (i) dispatcher
  - (ii) interrupt
  - (iii) scheduler
  - (iv) none of the mentioned
- (d) The processes that are residing in main memory and are ready and waiting to execute are kept on a list called
  - (i) job queue
  - (ii) ready queue
  - (iii) execution queue
  - (iv) process queue
- (e) Which of the following condition is required for deadlock to be possible?
  - (i) mutual exclusion
  - (ii) a process may hold allocated resources while awaiting assignment of other resources
  - (iii) no resource can be forcibly removed from a process holding it
  - (iv) all of the mentioned
- (f) A system is in the safe state if

- (i) the system can allocate resources to each process in some order and still avoid a deadlock
- (ii) there exist a safe sequence
- (iii) all of the mentioned
- (iv) none of the mentioned
- (g) The circular wait condition can be prevented by
  - (i) defining a linear ordering of resource types
  - (ii) using thread
  - (iii) using pipes
  - (iv) all of the mentioned
- (h) Which one of the following is the deadlock avoidance algorithm?
  - (i) banker's algorithm
  - (ii) round-robin algorithm
  - (iii) elevator algorithm
  - (iv) karn's algorithm
- 2. What is operating system? Explain functions of operating system.
- What is Process management? Why is it required? Explain interrupts.
- 4. What do you mean by thread? Explain different thread operations.